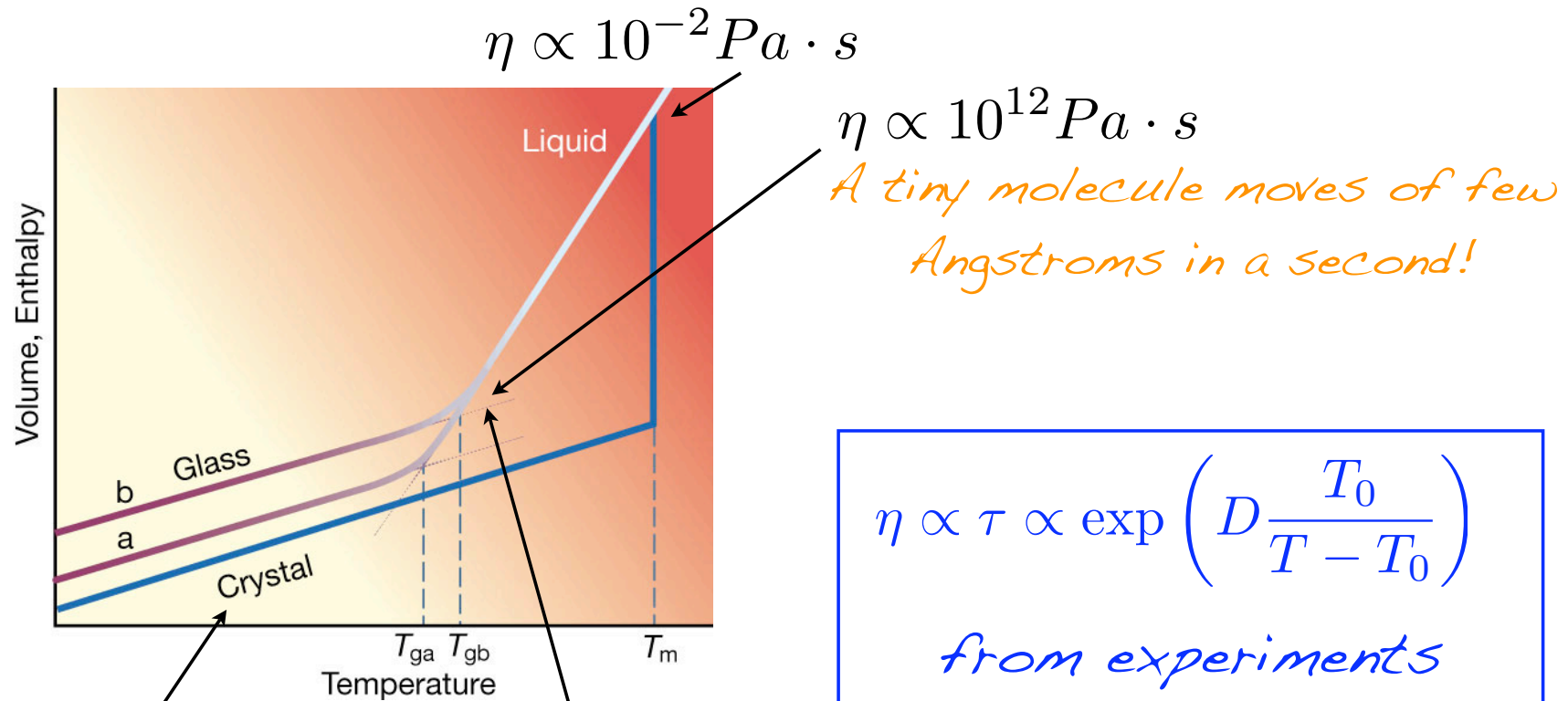


# *The Glass Transition*

*Giulio Biroli*  
*IPhT CEA Saclay*



# The glass 'transition'



*Amorphous rigid material*

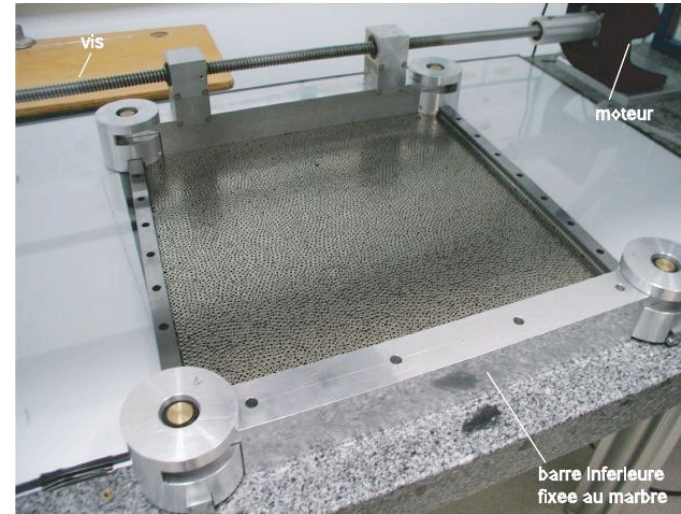
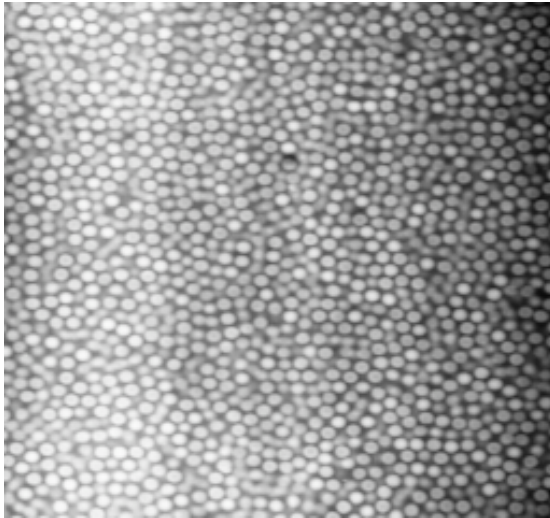
*At  $T_g$   $\eta = 10^{12} \text{ Pa} \cdot \text{s}$  by definition*

# Questions

- *Is it a order-disorder transition?* *May be yes, but the order that is growing is 'disordered'*
- *What kind of order? Amorphous order? How to define it?*  
*How to measure it?* *Huge number of amorphous ground states; how to handle this?*
- *How to build a theory? New techniques?*
- *What are the real space signatures of the collective-critical phenomenon?*

# Ubiquity of glass transitions

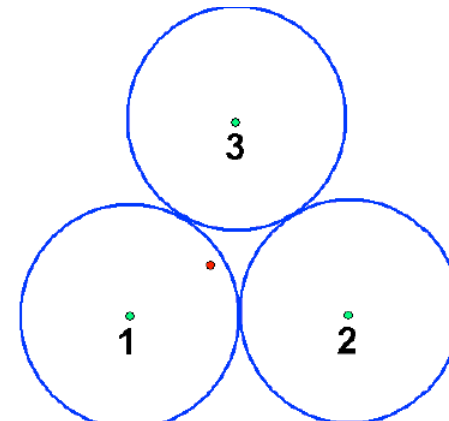
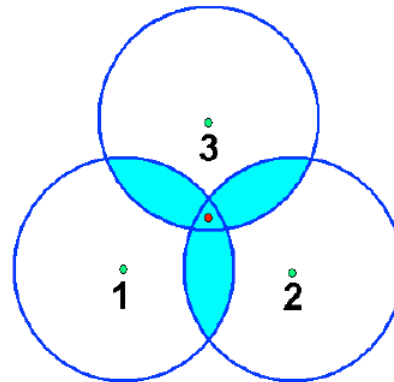
*Not only molecular liquids but also...*



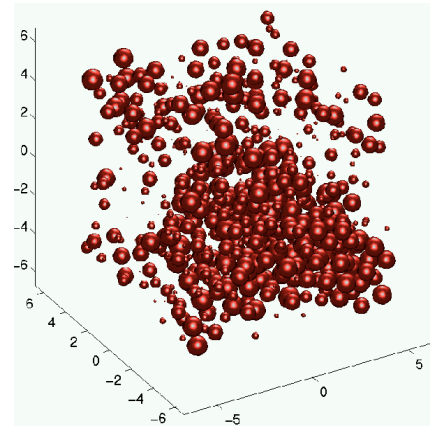
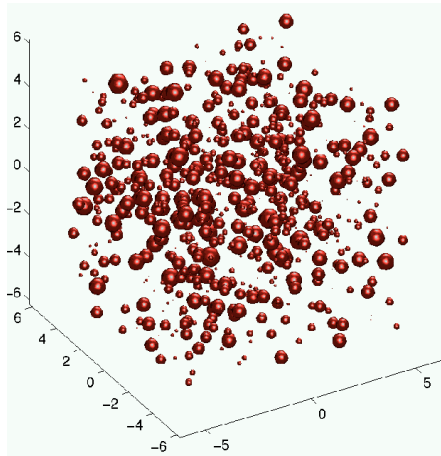
*colloids and soft matter systems and...*

*granular materials and...*

*...error correcting codes and  
computer science*



# *Dynamical correlations*



- *Dynamical field or overlap function as order parameter:*

$$o(\mathbf{r}, t, 0) = \delta\rho(\mathbf{r}, t)\delta\rho(\mathbf{r}, 0)$$

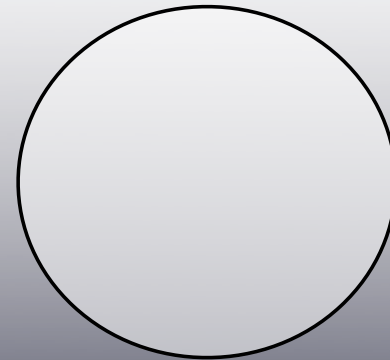
*Mean field theory, Field theory, simulations, effective models.*

# *Ideal thermodynamic glass transition*

*How to unveil the existence of amorphous order and do quantitative computations?*

*Thermodynamics inside the cavity with the quenched boundary condition provided by  $\alpha$ .*

*equilibrium configuration in state  $\alpha$*



*Order Parameter: overlap with  $\alpha$   
Replica, Mean Field Theory (1 RSB), Simulations, Kac Models,  
Renormalization Group.*